Overview of OHYES! methodology

Assessment

- SEOW:
  - History
  - Focus on individual data sets (i.e., age range, sampling, etc. for NSDUH, BRFSS, YRBS)
  - Demo: SEOW data on Network of Care
  - Demo: SEOW data on Public Health Data Warehouse

- OHYES!:
  - Overview of OHYES! methodology
  - Demo: OHYES! data on ODH Public Data Warehouse
  - Demo: OHYES! data on Network of Care

Overview of Assessing Community Needs

Assessment
- Profile population needs, resources, & readiness to address needs & gaps

Capacity
- Mobilize &/or build capacity to address needs

Planning
- Develop a comprehensive strategic plan

Implementation
- Implement evidence-based prevention activities

Evaluation
- Monitor, evaluate, sustain & improve; or replace those that fail

Assessment Resources

- Presentation by Dr. Holly Raffle and Allison Sharer at OPEC, 2011:
  [http://mha.ohio.gov/Portals/2/assets/SPF%20Phases/Assessment/OPEC_SPF_Assessment_2011.pdf](http://mha.ohio.gov/Portals/2/assets/SPF%20Phases/Assessment/OPEC_SPF_Assessment_2011.pdf)

- CADCA Assessment Primer:
Assessment

- Assessing Policies (formal & informal)
- Assessing Existing Services & Resources
- Determining Gaps
- Assessing Readiness

Some existing surveys

- Ohio Healthy Youth Environment Survey – OHYES!
- PreventionFIRST! Student Drug Use Survey [http://www.prevention-first.org/]
- PRIDE [http://www.pridesurveys.com/]
- CAYCI (OSU’s Community and Youth Collaborative Institute) [http://cayci.osu.edu/]
- DADS (Dayton Area Drug Survey) [http://medicine.wright.edu/citar/dayton-area-drug-survey]
- Ohio Dept. of Health Youth Tobacco Survey [http://www.odh.ohio.gov/]

SEOW Purpose

- To provide states and communities with data needed for planning, monitoring, and evaluation
- Provide State and county profiles
- Resource for the Strategic Prevention Framework State Incentive Grant (SPF-SIG)

Target Audiences

Local-level
- Communities and Coalitions

State-level
- OhioMHAS, and key stakeholders (e.g., boards)

Federal-level
- SAMHSA/CSAP and other funders

Scope of SEOW Data

Consumption
- Age of initiation
- Lifetime use
- Current use
- High-risk use
- Gallons of Alcohol
- Packs of Cigarettes

Consequence
- Mortality and Mortality disease and death rates
- Abuse and Addictive Disorders
- Crime-related indicators homicide, violent and property crime

Context
- Birth rate
- Teen birth rate
- Divorce rate
- Child-abuse or neglect
- Children living below poverty
- Unemployment
- Graduation rate
- Single mother-headed households
- Population statistics
National Survey of Drug Use and Households (NSDUH)

- Ages 12+
- Annual SAMHSA survey:
  - Computer-assisted (self)
  - Personal interviewing
  - Probability sampling
- National, state, substate-level data
- Drugs, alcohol, tobacco, mental health

Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS)

- High school students
- Probability sample
- Conducted by CDC
- National and state data available (no county data)
- Odd years; paper/pencil
- Monitors 6 types of health-risk behaviors:
  - Contributors to unintentional injury, violence
  - Sexual behaviors
  - Alcohol and other drug use
  - Tobacco use
  - Unhealthy dietary behaviors
  - Inadequate physical activity

Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS)

- Adults-18 years/older
- State-level data
- Telephone survey:
  - Health-related risk behaviors
  - Chronic health conditions
  - Use of preventive services
- Conducted by CDC
  - ACEs module included in Ohio 2015

Other SEOW datasets (County-level)

- Ohio Department of Commerce, Division of Liquor Control
- Ohio Department of Education
- Ohio Department of Health
- ODJFS Statewide Automated Child Welfare Information System (SACWIS)
- Public Safety, State Highway Patrol Division
- Office of Criminal Justice Services, Uniform Crime Reports
- US Census Small Area Health Insurance Estimates (SAHIE)
- US Census Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates (SAIPE)
- US Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

Network of Care

1. To address the need for local data in youth behaviors and risk and protective factors.
2. To meet federal grant reporting requirements.
3. To provide an inexpensive survey to local communities.
4. To identify local needs and trends for planning.
**OHYES! Question Sources**

- Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS)
- Behavior Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS)
- Community and Youth Collaborative Institute (CAYCI)
- Office of National Drug Control Policy (ONDCP) Drug Free Community (DFC) Core Measures
- Patient Health Questionnaire (PHQ4)
- PRIDE survey
- SAMHSA National Outcome Measures (NOMS)
- SAMHSA National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH)
- SAMHSA Partnerships for Success (PFS) grant requirements
- SAMHSA Safe Schools Healthy Students (SS/HS) grant requirements

**OHYES! Methodology**

- Free
- Voluntary
- Online
- Anonymous
- Grades 7-12 eligible
- Superintendents and Principals sign up
- Can be done annually
- Surveys, instructions, and confidentiality information available on www.ohyes.ohio.gov
- Parent notification required
- Students assent and can skip/quit

**OHYES! Participating Counties**

- 26 districts participated
- Results on Ohio’s Network of Care & ODH Data Warehouse
- 1 district participated
- Obtain results from the Superintendent
- Did not participate
- Many counties use other surveys

*Data collected Fall 2015

**OHYES! Who Participated**

- 37,475 students
- 152 schools in 87 districts
- 48 counties
- ~25% of the participants took the 111-item version (with questions about sex and suicide)

*Data collected Fall 2015

**OHYES! Who Participated: Geographical Classifications**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Number of Students</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Appalachian</td>
<td>9,154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>8,274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban</td>
<td>5,410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metropolitan</td>
<td>14,637</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Data collected Fall 2015*
**OHYES! Who Participated:**

**Gender**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Transgender</th>
<th>Gender Non-conforming</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>19,095</td>
<td>17,751</td>
<td>190</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Data collected Fall 2015*

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**OHYES! Who Participated:**

**Race/Ethnicity**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>White (non-Hispanic)</th>
<th>Black (non-Hispanic)</th>
<th>Hispanic/Latino</th>
<th>All other races (non-Hispanic)</th>
<th>Multiple races (non-Hispanic)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>26,968</td>
<td>2,067</td>
<td>2,213</td>
<td>2,768</td>
<td>2,976</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Data collected Fall 2015*

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**OHYES! Who Participated:**

**Grade Level**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>7th</th>
<th>8th</th>
<th>9th</th>
<th>10th</th>
<th>11th</th>
<th>12th</th>
<th>Ungraded</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11,682</td>
<td>6,078</td>
<td>4,381</td>
<td>4,101</td>
<td>8,220</td>
<td>2,525</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Data collected Fall 2015*

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**How Schools Can Use Results**

- **To Help Students**
  - Underscore student needs, inform families
  - Interventions can impact student achievement/growth
- **To Help Educators**
  - Have data to support observed behaviors
  - Identify trends – what are the biggest issues?
  - Select behavioral health interventions for students
- **To Help Administrators and Inform Emergency Operations Planning**

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**How Communities Can Use Results**

- **Data:**
  - Provide a snapshot of youth in local communities and across the state
  - Better understand related issues (drug use, violence, and delinquency)
- **Planning:** For needs assessment or strategic planning
- **Policy and Programming:**
  - Guide development of policy
  - Prioritize youth development program strategies
  - Meet state and federal program requirements
- **Funding:** Rationale for grants
- **Advocacy:**
  - Raise awareness of youth needs with youth, parents and the public
  - Foster stronger school-parent-community relationships

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**Where OHYES! Results Are Available**

- **ODH Data Warehouse**
  (Public): available in Summer 2016
  [http://publicapps.odh.ohio.gov/EDW/DataCatalog](http://publicapps.odh.ohio.gov/EDW/DataCatalog)
- **ODH Application Gateway**
  (Superintendents & Principals): available in May 2016
  [https://odhgateway.odh.ohio.gov/](https://odhgateway.odh.ohio.gov/)
- **Network of Care**
  (Public): available in Summer 2016
OHYES! on ODH Data Warehouse:

- Tables and Charts available
- Pre-existing reports by gender, race, and grade
- Custom reports available
- Public access: available in Summer 2016
  - County-level results available:
    - For 2 or more districts participating
  - Regional-level results available:
    - Board areas
    - Children’s Trust Fund regions
    - NSDUH sub-state regions
    - Geographic classifications
- Secure access (password required): available in May 2016
  - Superintendents: district & school data
  - Principals: school data

OHYES! on Network of Care:

Available in Summer 2016

- Public access reports by content areas:
  - Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs
  - Mental Health and Gambling
  - Sexual Behavior
  - Family, School, and Community Environments
  - Health and Well-being
- County Profiles and Interactive maps
- County-level results available if 2+ districts participated
- Reports by gender
  - Reports by grade will be available in the future

www.ohyes.ohio.gov
info@ohyes.ohio.gov
Call OHYES!: (866) 563-6904

Live demonstration of OHYES! data on Network of Care